

Social Sector Developments

10.1 Education Sector Indicators

Item	Total					Female				
	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P
Educational Institutions										
Schools (Thousand)	259	259	261	244	243	119	127	127	110	110
Primary	180	180	180	162	160	81	85	85	71	70
Middle	47	47	47	48	48	24	27	27	24	24
High	32	32	34	35	35	14	15	15	15	16
Technical & Vocational	3,740	3,740	3,740	4,182	4,281	1,330	1,330	1,330	1,629	1,702
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	5,876	5,898	7,102	8,113	8,778	2,634	2,738	3,271	3,711	4,007
Degree Colleges	2,893	2,983	3,021	2,487	2,735	1,425	1,500	1,515	1,235	1,354
Universities	202	202	202	220	228	...	...	...	...	...
Teachers										
Schools (Thousand)	1,511	1,495	1,503	1,484	1,476	947	945	950	937	936
Primary	495	485	477	463	453	277	267	266	260	255
Middle	449	443	434	434	432	322	317	312	313	312
High	567	567	592	587	592	348	361	372	364	369
Technical & Vocational	18,207	18,207	18,207	18,347	18,375	4,304	4,304	4,304	4,738	4,834
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	136,008	137,660	158,386	170,240	183,258	70,818	70,441	81,481	88,766	95,513
Degree Colleges	61,602	60,064	59,455	57,709	62,321	27,260	26,836	25,095	25,372	27,529
Universities	60,279	64,817	69,604	69,604	72,717	...	...	...	...	...
Indicators										
Enrollment										
Schools (Thousand)	35,191	35,643	37,127	37,106	37,777	15,806	16,026	16,624	16,729	17,114
Primary Stage (I-V)	23,588	23,758	24,352	23,849	24,039	10,625	10,698	10,925	10,732	10,868
Middle Stage (VI-VIII)	7,634	7,870	8,415	8,767	9,102	3,426	3,544	3,784	3,996	4,172
High Stage (IX-X)	3,969	4,015	4,360	4,490	4,636	1,755	1,784	1,915	2,001	2,074
Technical & Vocational (Thousand)	433	433	433	438	439	148	148	148	153	155
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges (Thousand)	2,140	2,227	2,320	2,146	2,262	984	1,019	1,062	990	1,049
Degree Colleges (Thousand)	726	772	758	623	627	403	417	404	333	342
Universities (Thousand)	1,859	2,002	2,226	2,226	2,410	832	913	1,008	1,008	1,099
Enrollment per Institution										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	136	138	142	152	155	133	126	131	152	155
Technical & Vocational	116	116	116	105	103	111	111	111	94	91
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	364	378	327	265	258	374	372	325	267	262
Degree Colleges	251	259	251	251	229	283	278	267	270	253
Universities	8,473	9,203	9,909	11,021	10,119	...	...	...	...	...
Enrollment per Teacher										
Primary to High Stage (I-X)	23	24	25	25	26	17	17	17	18	18
Technical & Vocational	24	24	24	24	24	34	34	34	32	32
Higher Sec/Inter Colleges	16	16	15	13	12	14	14	13	11	11
Degree Colleges	12	13	13	11	10	15	16	16	13	12
Universities	31	31	32	32	33	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey & PBS

10.2 Health Sector Indicators

Item						(Progressive Numbers)				
	Data-End of the Year					Growth%				
	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P
Hospitals	1,282	1,289	1,276	1,284	1,284	0.2	0.5	(1.0)	0.6	-
Dispensaries	5,743	5,849	5,802	5,584	5,584	1.3	1.8	(0.8)	0.5	-
BHUs Sub Health Centers	5,472	5,561	5,558	5,520	5,520	(1.0)	1.6	(0.1)	-	-
Maternity and Child Health Centers	752	752	780	798	798	0.7	-	3.7	0.1	-
Rural Health Centers	670	719	736	697	697	(2.3)	7.3	2.4	-	-
TB Centers	412	410	416	417	417	(6.6)	(0.5)	1.5	-	-
Total Beds	133,707	147,112	146,053	151,661	151,661	1.1	10.0	(0.7)	-	-
Registered Doctors	233,261	245,987	266,430	282,383	299,113	5.6	5.5	8.3	6.0	5.9
Registered Dentists	24,930	27,360	30,501	33,156	36,832	10.3	9.7	11.5	8.7	11.1
Registered Nurses	112,123	116,659	121,245	127,855	127,855	3.4	4.0	3.9	5.5	-
Registered Midwives	41,810	43,129	44,693	46,110	46,110	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.2	-
Registered Lady Health Visitors	20,565	21,361	22,408	24,022	24,022	3.3	3.9	4.9	7.2	-
Indicators										
Population per Bed	1,600	1,483	1,524	1,554		0.9	(7.3)	2.8	2.0	
Population per										
Doctor	917	887	835	804		(3.5)	(3.3)	(5.9)	(3.7)	
Dentist	8,582	7,977	7,298	6,846		(7.6)	(7.0)	(8.5)	(6.2)	
Nurse	1,908	1,871	1,836	1,775		(1.3)	(1.9)	(1.9)	(3.3)	
Infant Mortality Rate (per thousand)	60	59	53	...		(1.6)	(1.7)	...	...	
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000)	...	189	39	...		...	...	...	...	
Life Expectancy Rate at Birth	68	68	66	...		1.5	-	...	...	
Male	67	68	...	...		1.5	1.5	...	...	
Female	68	69	...	...		-	1.5			

Source: Pakistan Economic Survey

10.3 Labor Force and Employment

Mid-Year	(Million Nos.)				
	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23
Population	214.5	220.4	222.4	229.2	241.5
Rural	135.4	139.4	142.1	144.5	147.7
Urban	79.1	81.0	80.4	84.7	93.8
Working Age Population	153.5		159.8		
Rural	94.1		99.9		
Urban	59.3		60.0		
Labor Force	68.8		71.8		
Rural	45.9		48.5		
Urban	22.9		23.3		
Employed Labor Force	64.0		67.3		
Rural	42.9		45.7		
Urban	21.1		21.6		
Unemployment Rate (%)	6.9		6.3		
Rural	6.4		5.8		
Urban	7.9		7.3		
Labor Force Participation Rate (%)	32.2		32.3		
Rural	33.9		34.1		
Urban	28.9		29.0		

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

Note: Labour Force Survey has not been conducted for the three years (FY20, FY22 and FY23).

10.4 Pro-poor Budgetary Expenditure

(Billion Rupees)

Sectors	Expenditure					as % of GDP				
	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22 ^R	FY23 ^P
Community Services	445.8	413.0	392.8	637.9	693.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8
Roads, Highways and Bridges	400.6	342.7	328.0	518.9	569.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Water Supply and Sanitation	45.2	70.3	64.8	119.0	124.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Human Development	1,498.5	1,770.4	1,714.2	2,588.3	3,115.1	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.7
Education	868.0	901.0	802.2	1,101.7	1,251.1	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.5
Health	421.8	505.4	586.3	919.4	843.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
Population Planning	14.3	11.4	11.3	18.0	16.9	..	..	..	..	..
Social Security and other Welfare	173.4	280.3	225.3	419.2	610.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
Natural Calamities & Disasters	20.9	72.4	89.1	130.0	393.9	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Rural Development	271.2	409.2	380.0	461.5	569.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Agriculture	256.7	377.1	327.3	388.7	496.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Land Reclamation	2.5	2.4	3.1	4.7	6.7	..	..	..	..	..
Rural Development	12.0	29.7	49.7	68.1	66.0	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Safety Nets	387.8	637.6	1,186.3	1,254.7	1,112.8	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.3
Subsidies	387.1	635.8	1,184.1	1,252.9	1,110.8	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.3
Low Cost Housing	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.0	..	..	..	..	..
Governance	496.0	530.2	560.1	688.4	708.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
Administration of Justice	65.9	72.7	79.9	95.2	110.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Law and Order	430.1	457.5	480.2	593.2	598.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
Total	3,099.3	3,760.5	4,233.3	5,630.8	6,199.7	7.1	7.9	7.6	8.5	7.4

GDP (mp) (Current Basic Price) according to new base 2015-16

Source: Ministry of Finance Government of Pakistan